## **List of Tables**

24
34
59
63
66
74
84
85
91
96

Table 4.1	produced in different regions. Source: RAÍZEN (2022)	112
Table 4.2	Corn Production in Brazil. 1st and 2nd crops. Source: CONAB (2022)	120
Table 4.3	Main corn ethanol distilleries in the states of Mato Grosso and Goiás, Brazil. Source: Compiled by the authors	121
Table 4.4	Comparison on sugarcane and corn ethanol indirect land use (iLUC) for a 335 M litres/day ethanol distillery. Source: by the authors	124
Table 4.5	Comparative advantages and disadvantages of corn and sugarcane as feedstock to produce ethanol. Source: composed by the authors	124
Table 5.1	Ranking of best-selling electric cars (EV) in 2021 in Brazil. Source:  Canaltech (2021)	130
Table 5.2	Ranking of BEV, HEV, and PHEV vehicles sold in in Brazil in 2021.  Source: ABVE (2021)	131
Table 5.3	Different alternative fuels and their respective energy density:  Sources	133
Table 5.4	Fuel Consumption (gasoline E27.5 and E100) and cost per km for different flex-fuel vehicles in Brazil 2021-2022. Source: SODRÉ (2022)	134
Table 5.5	Price of gasoline in different countries. Source: BALAGO (2022)	135
Table 5.6	Comparison of different engine technologies using ethanol with flex-fuel using gasoline and ethanol. Source: CNPEM (2018)	139
Table 5.7	Comparative analysis of different electric car models (hybrid, hybrid plug-in, and electric) with flex fuel engines using gasoline A, gasoline C, and E100. Source: RAÍZEN (2022)	140
Table 5.8	Distribution of CO <sub>2</sub> emissions in the transportation sector worldwide, in 2020. Source: Statista	
Table 5.9	Identified and analysed pathways to produce biofuels for aviation in Brazil. Source: BOEING/EMBRAER/FAPESP (2013)	147
Table 5.10	Potential Biofuels for Maritime Applications. SOURCE: Compiled by the authors	151
Table 5.11	Basic processes of the alcohol-chemical industry. Source: BNDES (2008) adapted from SCHUCHARDT (2001)	153